Holidays Apart From Family: Coping with Increased Stress

DCoE Monthly Webinar, Nov. 17, 2011

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Report Documentation Page

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Agenda

- Welcome and Introduction
- Presentations
 - Dr. Vladimir Nacev
 - The Impact of Holidays on the Absent Parent
 - Mary "Tib" Campise
 - Supporting Military Children and Families
 - Maggie MacFarland Phillips
 - Military Families and Separation During the Holiday
- Resources
- Q&A / Discussion

The Impact of Holidays on the Absent Parent

Vladimir Nacev, Ph.D. Resilience and Prevention, DCoE









Deployment, Stress in Military Families

- Holidays can be a wonderful time for families to gather, reconnect and celebrate
- For families experiencing a military separation, the holidays can also be a reminder that the deployed spouse is not home to share in the festivities

Deployment and Stress in Military Families

- Deployment and duty-related separations are challenging for families and stress is expected
- More active-duty spouses reported experiencing higher levels of stress in 2008 (47 percent) than in 2006 (41 percent)

Social Support, Communications

- Sense of community consists of unit support and informal community support
- Supportive social relationships build resilience, which is critical to developing healthy family coping
- Consistent and regular communications between service members and their families, while on deployment, are also critical to developing a healthy sense of connection and family resiliency

Social Support, Communications

- Problems communicating with family while on deployment predicts greater stress for the service member and his/her family
- Make time to connect with family be creative!
- Put pen to paper
- Connect via phone or Internet

Social Support, Communications

- Gift exchanges -- Important to continue the tradition, if practiced
- Do not isolate yourself -- Being around others is important to your well-being and reintegration
- Socialize with friends and family in comfortable places and try to stick with your plans

Common Emotional Responses

- Service members may experience a range of feelings while away during the holidays – loneliness, depression, homesickness, frustration, stress or guilt
- The deployed person may also feel a need to temporarily distance himself or herself from the family because hearing about holiday festivities may be too painful

Helpful Ideas for Deployed Parents

- Write your child a brief letter about all the different ways your child is loved and appreciated, which can be opened and read on each of the eight days of Chanukah or Kwanzaa or the 12 days of Christmas
- Create a holiday ornament, with the child's name on it, to hang on the Christmas tree

Helpful Ideas for Deployed Parents

- Record a reading of a favorite holiday book or story and send it to your child (or upload it to a video-sharing site)
- The videotaped story can become a part of a holiday or year-round bedtime routine

Helpful Ideas

- Take time for yourself Sometimes self-care is the best thing you can do – time to recharge your batteries – others will benefit when you're stress-free
- Volunteer Find a local charity, such as a soup kitchen or a shelter, give a tree or adopt-a-family program
- Have realistic expectations No holiday celebration is perfect
- Remember what's important The barrage of holiday advertising can make you forget what the holiday season is really about

Helpful Ideas

- Seek support Talk about your anxiety with your friends and family. Getting things out in the open can help you navigate your feelings and work toward a solution for your stress. If you continue to feel overwhelmed, consider seeing a professional.
- Keep things in perspective Consider stressful situations in a broader context and keep a long-term perspective. Avoid blowing events out of proportion. Also, teach your kids how to keep things in perspective, including what type of and the number of gifts they receive.

Happy Holidays

- There's no right way to feel
- Although the holidays might be easier for some, they can be very stressful for others
- Know that you are doing the best you can under challenging circumstances

Supporting Military Children and Families

Mary "Tib" Campise, LICSW

Military Community and Family Policy

Family Advocacy Program









Military Culture

- Young force, many with children
- May live on military installations, many in remote locations, separated from extended family
- Frequent absences because of training/deployment
- Multiple relocations, sometimes living separately from family members
- Spouse employment
- Exposure to many cultures
- Risk of injury/death for military members
- Command involvement in personal and family life
- Irregular hours and unpredictable schedules

Unique Demands of Military Lifestyle

Guard/Reserve Service Members and their Families:

- Unique stressors because of part-time status
 - Citizen soldiers
 - Mobilization and deployment
 - Separation from family, jobs, community
 - Demobilization
 - Children from reserve component families reported
 - More trouble interacting with peers and teachers (who didn't "get" their experience)
 - More difficulties with parent readjustment after deployment
- Are more likely not connected to a military community or military resources

Active-duty Military Demographics

Age:

- Half between 22-30
- Mean age = 29
- 33.4 percent of U.S. Marine Corps are 18-21
- Gender (Female):
 - Army: 14 percent; Navy: 16 percent; Air Force: 20 percent; Marines: 6 percent
- Education:
 - Enlisted: 94 percent have high school diploma or equivalent
 - Officers: 91percent at least college degree

Active-duty Military Demographics

Marital Status:

- 56 percent married (49 percent Marines to 59 percent Air Force)
- 54 percent enlisted and 70 percent officers
- 44 percent active-duty service members have children
- 711K civilian spouses and 1.2 M children (0-18)



Resilience ★ Recovery ★ Reintegration

Children of the Armed Forces*

Active	Component

		United States	<u>Overseas</u>	TOTAL
Age	0-5	440,874	< 73,056	513,930
Age	6-12	366,008	< 63,898	429,906
Age	13+	<u>240,361</u>	< 40,718	<u>281,079</u>
		1,047,243	<177,672	1,224,915

Reserve Component

		621,926	1,846,841
Age	13+	202,777	<u>483,856</u>
Age	6-12	219,640	649,546
Age	0-5	199,509	713,439

^{*} September 2009



Internal Partners

- Other Military Community and Family Policy Offices
 - Counseling
 - Child and Youth Programs
 - Family Centers
- Military HOMEFRONT
- Military OneSource
- Health Affairs
 - Defense Centers of Excellence for Psychological Health and Traumatic Brain Injury (DCoE)
 - Real Warriors Campaign
 - Medical Treatment Facilities
 - TRICARE



Military Family Learning Network

- Department of Defense/U.S. Department of Agriculture Partnership Bringing Together
 - Research of Land Grant Universities
 - Experience of the Cooperative Extension Service
 - Military Family Support System
- http://blogs.extension.org/militaryfamilies/

Available Resources for Active Component

- Clinical counseling
 - Installation behavioral medicine/health clinic clinical mental health services
- TRICARE referral
- Limited session non-clinical counseling
 - Installation Family Center
 - Referral from Military OneSource
 - Military Family Life Consultant (at Family Center, public schools)
- Installation Family Advocacy Program (for child abuse/neglect and domestic abuse)

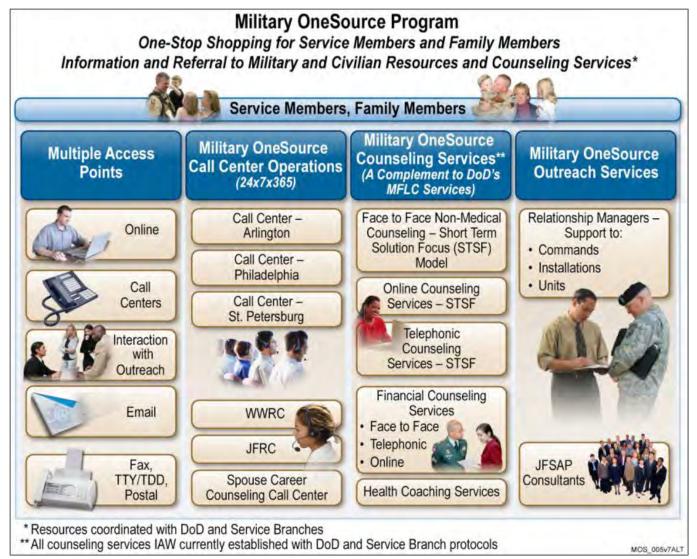
Military Family Life Counselors (MFLC)

- An extension of existing installation services, MFLC services are designed to help service members and their families cope with stress associated with the military lifestyle, particularly deployment-related challenges.
- MFLCs are available worldwide:
 - In installation-based activities and programs, CDCs and Youth Centers
 - Through the Joint Family Support Assistance Program
 - At summer camps
 - In elementary, middle and high schools
- Allows for flexible and responsive service delivery when and where services are needed

www.MilitaryOneSource.com

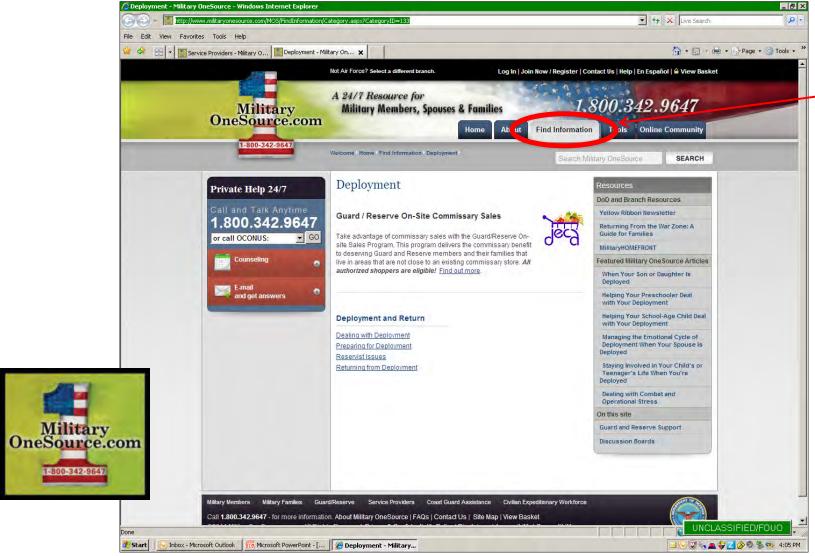


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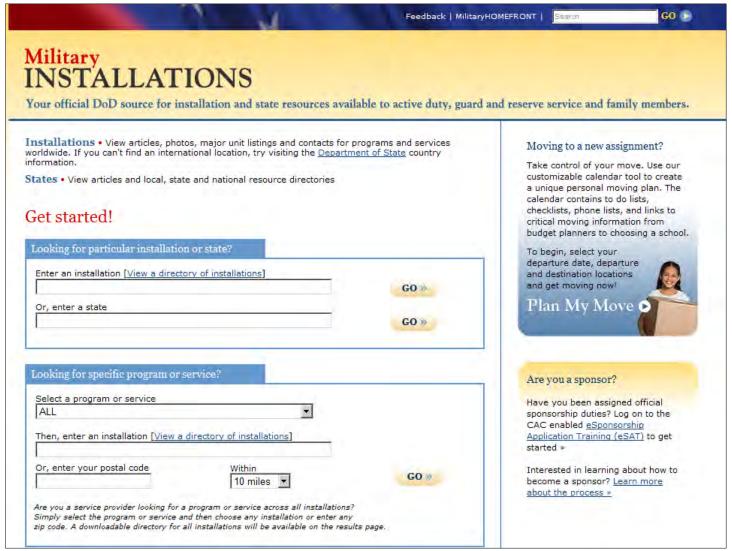
www.MilitaryOneSource.com Deployment Resources



www.MilitaryHomefront.dod.mil



www.MilitaryHomefront.dod.mil Military Installations



www.MilitaryHomefront.dod.mil Troops & Families: Children and Youth & Deployment Support



http://RA.Defense.gov



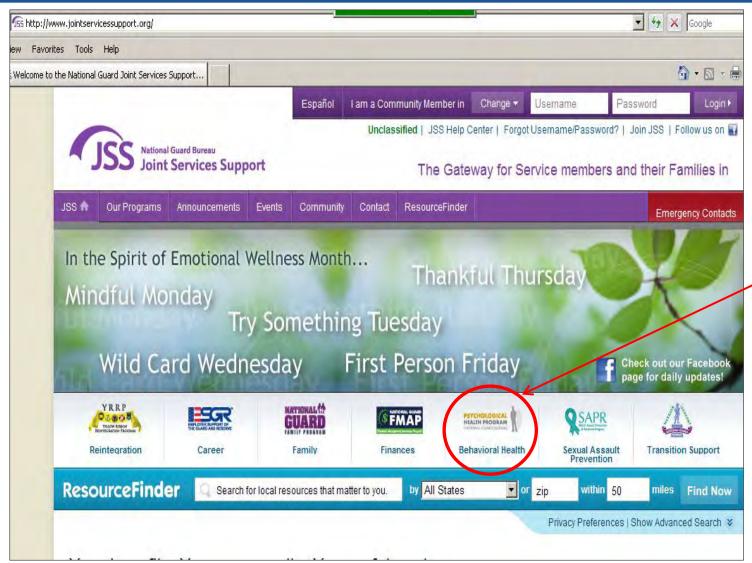
www.YellowRibbon.mil



www.NG.mil



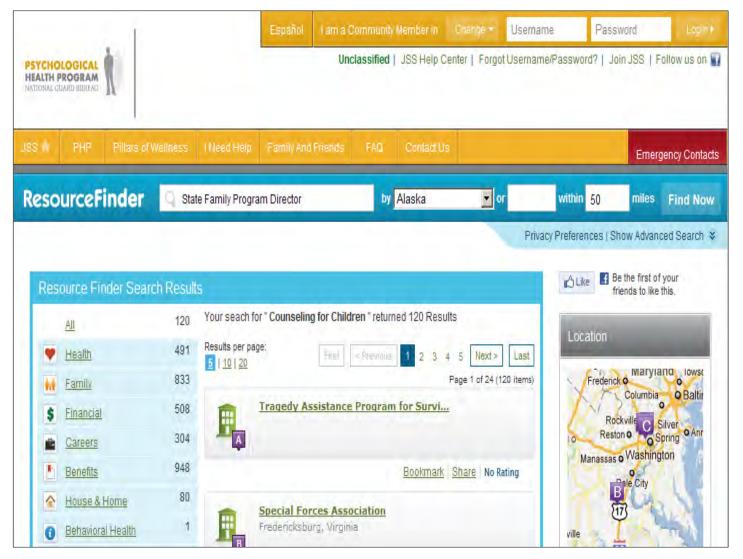
http://www.JointServiceSupport.org



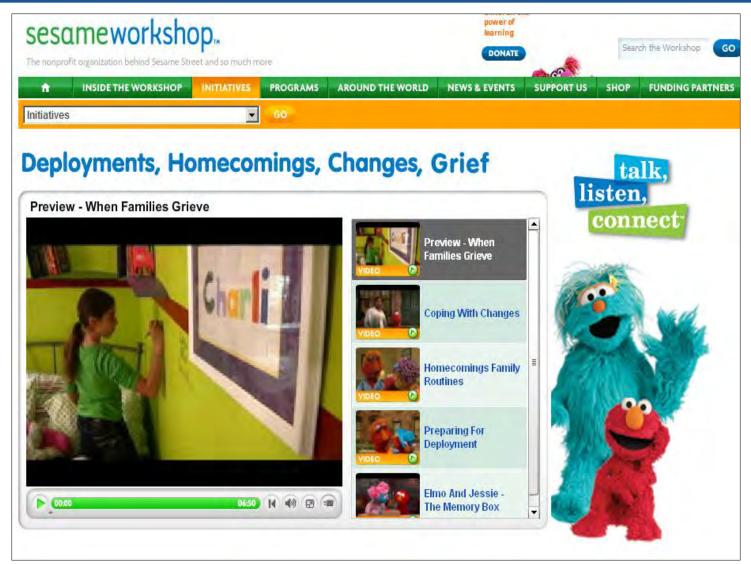
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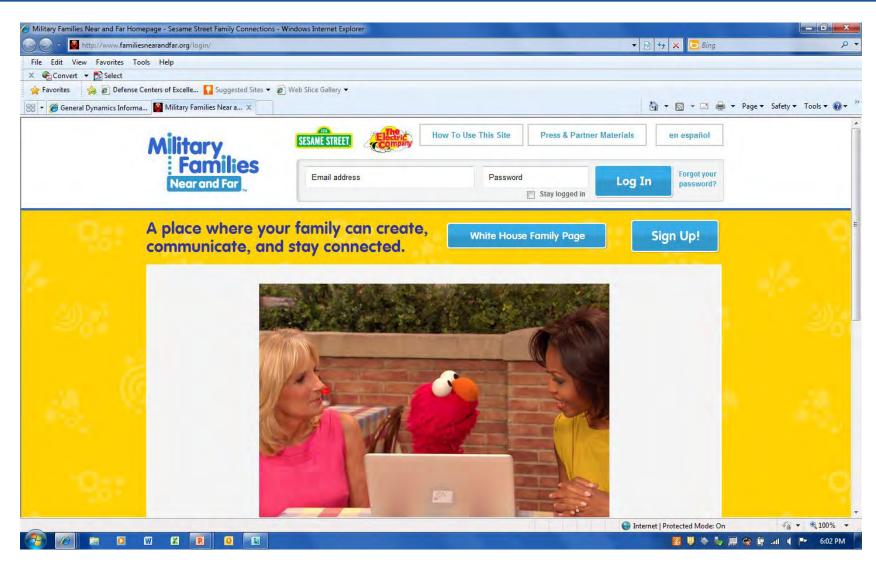
http://www.JointServiceSupport.org Psychological Health Program



www.sesameworkshop.org/initiatives/emotion/tlc



www.familiesnearandfar.org



www.focusproject.org



www.focusproject.org/focus-world-intro



Links to Community Resources

- Zero to Three
- Chapin Hall at University of Chicago
- Strengthening Families
- American Academy of Pediatrics
- National Child Traumatic Stress Network
- Center for the Study of Traumatic Stress

Military Families and Separation During the Holidays

Maggie MacFarland Phillips
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Background: Impact of Separation on Military Families

For families with children, impact will differ depending on child's age

- Children more aware of a parent's absence and the implications of deployment as they mature
- Mid-teen adolescents (14-16 years) tend to display lower stress levels during deployment

Data Source: Wong, L., & Gerras, S. (2010). The Effects of Multiple Deployments on Army Adolescents. Strategic Studies Institute (17).

Background: What Non-Deployed Parents Can Do

Parents where one spouse is home

- Non-deployed parents' reaction to deployment affects children
- "The most significant predictor of child stress during a deployment was parental stress."

Keep Holiday Traditions Alive

Strong non-deployed parent important, especially during the holidays when traditions are especially prevalent

- Decorate as usual
- Where possible, follow established holiday routines

Data Source: Wong, L., & Gerras, S. (2010). The Effects of Multiple Deployments on Army Adolescents. Strategic Studies Institute (5).

Healthy Mind, Body

- Children's participation in sports correlates with lower stress
- Strong families are better able to cope so don't be afraid to talk to someone

Spirit/Family/Social

Sports correlated with lower stress, but not higher coping abilities – those belonged to:

- Children with strong families
- Children involved in activities aimed at service-oriented concepts such as selflessness and sacrifice, often through religious or scouting activities

Data Source: Wong, L., & Gerras, S. (2010). The Effects of Multiple Deployments on Army Adolescents. Strategic Studies Institute (29, 31).

How Do I Find the Resources I Need?

Get involved in your community

- 55 percent of all adults get local news and information via word of mouth at least once a week
- People 40 years of age or younger especially learn about community events through word of mouth

Get Involved: Volunteer

There are a lot of opportunities to volunteer during the holidays

- Meet other people
- Focus on something other than deployment-related stressors by helping others
- Many volunteer opportunities are holiday-specific, but could open the door to year-round opportunities for giving back and being a part of something bigger than yourself

Know Your Resources

Word-of-mouth is just one avenue, but there are a lot of ways to get informed about services available to military families both during the holidays and year-round

Financial

Offset the cost of the holidays

- Create a budget with a command financial specialist
- Find out if your installation has a "Santa's Castle" or "Santa's Workshop" charity that provides free toys to eligible military families

Substance Abuse

Don't let the difficulties of deployment, the stresses of the holidays and the day-to-day ups and downs tempt you to turn to substance abuse

- Food and alcohol are especially prevalent during this time of year
- If you find yourself struggling, contact your installation's substance abuse or wellness resources

Take Time For Yourself

Whether you have a deployed spouse or not, the holidays are stressful enough

 Be proactive and find out what stress-relieving activities, services and classes are available on and near your installation. Some might even be holiday-specific

Recognize the Signs

Someone you know might be struggling with depression this holiday season, know what to look for

In Adults

- Feelings of sadness or unhappiness
- Loss of interest or pleasure in normal activities
- Insomnia or excessive sleeping
- Changes in appetite
- Agitation or restlessness
- Indecisiveness, decreased concentration
- Feelings of worthlessness or guilt

In Children/Teens

- Younger children: sadness, irritability, hopelessness, worry
- Adolescents: anxiety, anger, avoidance of social interaction
- Changes in thinking and sleep common in adolescents, but not younger children

Social Media: Not Just a Fun Time-Waster

Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.): A quick, easy way to know your resources

- Get frequent, real-time updates on Defense Department programs and initiatives benefitting military families
- Comment threads on social media posts can be a good way to share holiday "best practices" and "lessons learned" with other military families
- Command information at almost every level available through many social media outlets

Resources

Military OneSource

- www.militaryonesource.com
- **800-342-9647**

Community Resource Guide – Find out if your installation has a Community Resource Guide or something similar available on their web page

- www.bliss.army.mil/communityresourceguide
- www.carson.army.mil/cms/_docs/resources/fc_resource_guide.pdf
- www.bragg.army.mil
- www.lewis.army.mil/ResourceGuide
- www.campbell.army.mil/campbell/CHPC/default.aspx
- www.drum.army.mil/Lists/Resource%20Guide/ResourceGuide.aspx
- www.hood.army.mil

Recommended Resources

Title: Defense Centers of Excellence for Psychological Health & Traumatic Brain

Injury website

Link: http://www.dcoe.health.mil

Title: DCoE webinar Interactive Customer Evaluation (ICE) survey:

Link: ttp://ice.disa.mil/index.cfm?fa=card&sp=122542&s=1019&dep=*DoD&sc=2

Title: Military Families Learning Network website **Link:** http://blogs.extension.org/militaryfamilies/

Title: Military OneSource website **Link:** www.MilitaryOneSource.com

Title: Military Homefront website

Link: www.MilitaryHomefront.dod.mil

Title: The Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense – Reserve Affairs website

Link: http://RA.Defense.gov

Title: Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program website

Link: www.YellowRibbon.mil



Recommended Resources (con't)

Title: National Guard website

Link: www.NG.mil

Title: National Guard Bureau Joint Services Support website

Link: http://www.jointservicessupport.org/

Title: Sesame Workshop website: Deployments, Homecomings, Changes, Grief

Link: www.sesameworkshop.org/initiatives/emotion/tlc

Title: Sesame Street Family Connection website: Military Families Near and Far

homepage

Link: www.familiesnearandfar.org

Title: FOCUS (Families OverComing Under Stress™) website

Link: www.focusproject.org

Title: FOCUS (Families OverComing Under Stress™) website: Focus World

homepage

Link: www.focusproject.org/focus-world-intro

DCoE Contact Info

DCoE Call Center 866-966-1020 (toll free)

www.dcoe.health.mil

resources@dcoeoutreach.org

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